Renew your Protection Order

Author

Northwest Justice Project

Last Review Date

November 13, 2024

If your protection order is ending in 90 days or less, and you still need it, you can ask a judge to renew or extend it so that it protects you and/or your children for longer. (Forms and instructions)

1. Fast facts

Community organizations can help! If you've experienced domestic violence, harassment, stalking, or sexual assault, or the threat of any of these, get help from your local domestic violence shelter or sexual assault center. Shelters provide safety planning, temporary shelter, legal advocacy, counseling, and other services.

Visit Washington State Domestic Violence Information & Referral (https://www.domesticviolenceinforeferral.org/domestic-violence-programs) to search for local programs by county, or for culturally/community specific

Maintained by Northwest Justice Project

(https://www.domesticviolenceinforeferral.org/domestic-violence-programs?field_county_value=All&field_program_catagory_tid=1) or Tribal programs

(https://www.domesticviolenceinforeferral.org/domestic-violence-programs?field_county_value=All&field_program_catagory_tid=2).

You can call, text, or chat online with advocates 24/7 at any of these:

- National Domestic Violence Hotline
 (https://www.thehotline.org/), 1-800-799-7233
- National Sexual Assault Hotline (https://rainn.org/resources),
 1-800-656-4673
- <u>StrongHearts Native Helpline</u>
 (https://strongheartshelpline.org/) (a peer support service of the National DV Hotline), 1-844-762-8483

Will I have to pay to ask to renew my protection order?

No, you don't have to pay a filing fee. But there may be copying fees and fees for <u>service</u> (delivering the papers to the restrained person), if the judge doesn't order law enforcement to serve the restrained person for you.

"Judge" here refers to judges and court commissioners.

How easy or hard is it to renew a protection order?



It's easiest if you don't want to make any changes to your protection order and the restrained person doesn't respond or show up at a court hearing to fight the renewal. But even if the restrained person does try to fight the renewal, they must prove that there's been a real change in circumstances and that they won't abuse or harm you in the future. This can be hard for them to do.

How long can I get the protection order renewed for?

The judge can renew a protection order for one year or longer. The judge can also make a protection order permanent.

What should I put in the motion form?

Put facts such as how long it's been since you got the protection order, if the restrained person has violated the protection order or harmed or abused anyone not protected by the order, if the restrained person has been convicted of any crime since you got the order, and if the restrained person has a continuing problem with alcohol or drug abuse. This isn't a complete list. You can read more things to tell the judge at the state law: RCW 7.105.405(5) (http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=7.105.405).

Could the judge say no?

Maybe. The judge could turn down your request to renew a protection order if the restrained person proves that there's been a real change in circumstances and they won't abuse or harm you in the future. Under state law, there are certain reasons the judge can't use to refuse to renew a protection order.

My protection order kept the other parent away from our children. What happens to the children if I can't renew it?

At the renewal hearing, if the judge refuses to renew your protection order, you must follow any other court orders you have about parenting (custody and visitation). If there are no other parenting orders, then you and the other parent will have equal rights to time with the children. You may want to start a new case to get a Parenting Plan.

- **Example 1:** You had a Parenting Plan that gave the other parent every other weekend time with the children, but then you got a Protection Order that says all contact must be supervised. Your Protection Order is expiring, and the judge denied your motion to renew it. You must go back to following the Parenting Plan when the Protection Order expires. You may want to petition to change your parenting plan.
- Example 2: Your Protection Order is the only court order about parenting time. It says that the restrained person's contact with the children must be supervised. Your Protection Order is expiring, and the judge denied your motion to renew it. After your Protection Order expires, there will be no rules in place about who the children live with, when they see the other parent, and which parent can make major decisions for them. You may want to get a Parenting Plan.

If it's been a long time since the children have had contact with the other parent, you can ask the judge to consider if they should do <u>reunification</u> therapy (https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/therapy-types/reunification-therapy) with the children. You can ask the judge to put in the Denial Order if reunification therapy should happen and why. You may still have to get or change a Parenting Plan to require it. Any such therapy provider should be

Maintained by Northwest Justice Project

made aware of the other parent's history of domestic violence and should have training and experience in the dynamics of intimate partner violence.

2. Step-by-step

- 1. Fill out the forms.
- 2. **Attach any supporting evidence to your motion.** Everything must be single sided on regular size paper. Organize your attachments so the judge can understand them. Add labels and dates to pictures, texts or emails.

<u>Some confidential documents should be filed separately under a sealed cover sheet</u>. This keeps them out of the public court file. You must still serve them on the other party. **Examples:** paystubs, tax returns, bank statements, benefit statements, medical or treatment records, special education records, confidential evaluations or reports.

If you're afraid for your safety or the children's safety, you can block out information identifying your location on the copies you file with the court and give the other party.

3. **File your forms with the court clerk.** You can bring your completed forms in person to the clerk's office of the court where you originally got

Maintained by Northwest Justice Project

your protection order. Or you can call the clerk first to ask if it's possible to file electronically.

- 4. **Ask the clerk for help scheduling a renewal hearing.** If your protection order is going to expire before the hearing can be held, ask the clerk to help you get a judge to sign your <u>Order Setting Hearing on Renewal and Extending Order until Hearing</u>. If you don't need an extension order, you still need to schedule a hearing.
- 5. **Service.** The court papers must be <u>delivered to (must be served on)</u> the restrained person as soon as possible. If you got an Order Setting Hearing on Renewal and Extending Order until Hearing, it will say who should serve the papers. Usually, the judge orders law enforcement to serve. Even if you didn't need the extension order, you can ask law enforcement to serve.
 - If law enforcement will be serving, the clerk's office will send them a service packet with copies of all the documents to be served.
 - If you'll be making private arrangements for service, the clerk's office will give you the service packet. You must <u>find a process</u> <u>server or another adult to serve the packet</u> on the restrained person.
- 6. **File proof of service.** Whoever serves the restrained person must fill out written <u>proof of service</u> (also called a "return of service" or "affidavit of service"). If law enforcement is serving, they'll fill out and file this form. Otherwise, the server may give you the completed form for you to file with the court clerk, or they can file it themselves.

7. **Go to the renewal hearing.** The judge decides here whether to renew or make changes to your protection order.

3. Get ready for hearing

Read our tips to <u>get ready for trial</u>. The hearing is like a very short trial. However, witnesses don't usually testify at protection order hearings. Witnesses can file a declaration form describing what they saw or heard.

You must file witness declarations and any other documents you want the judge to consider with the court clerk and have the restrained person <u>served</u> with a copy **before the hearing date**. It's best to file these at the same time as your petition, if you can.

If the restrained person doesn't get these copies beforehand, the judge may reschedule the hearing to give everyone time to read them. The reverse is also true: the restrained person must provide you with copies of anything they file. You have the same right to ask at the hearing for more time to review copies of anything served on you at the last minute.

Make some notes to yourself about the main points to make when it's your turn to talk at the full hearing. You may have no more than 5 minutes to speak.

If your hearing is in person, get to the courthouse early. If possible, don't bring your children.

If your hearing is by phone or video, follow these <u>tips for phone and video</u> hearings.

4. Hearing issues

If you know beforehand that you can't make the hearing, contact the court clerk about rescheduling. Otherwise, if you simply don't go to your hearing, the judge will dismiss your motion, and your protection order will expire when it was originally supposed to.

Even if the restrained person hasn't been served **5 court days** before your hearing, you must still go to the hearing. This is especially true if the judge had to temporarily extend your protection order until the hearing date. In that situation, you must ask the judge to further extend the protection order long enough to allow time for service.

Even if the restrained person didn't get 5 court days' notice but received the order, you can contact the police to enforce the order if there are any violations.

5. At the hearing

If the restrained person doesn't show up but was properly served at least **5 court days** before the hearing, the judge can go ahead without the restrained

Maintained by Northwest Justice Project

person. You'll get your protection order renewed.

If the restrained person shows up for the hearing, the judge will let each of you speak, and then decide.

If the judge asks you a question, try to answer it directly. **Do not interrupt** the judge.

You may need to wait for the judge to write up the order. The clerk may give you a copy right away. If not, ask how you can get a copy.

6. What if I'm denied?

A judge who won't renew your protection order must put their reasons in a written Denial Order. Under state law, the judge **can't** use any of these reasons to refuse to renew a protection order:

- The restrained person hasn't violated the protection order.
- You and/or the restrained person are under age 18.
- You didn't report to law enforcement the conduct that led you to get the protection order, or any violations of the protection order.
- You also have a no-contact order or a restraining order against the restrained person in a criminal or family law case.
- You could get a court order in a different case, such as a family law case, that would give you what a protection order renewal would give you.
- It's been some time since the last incident that led you to get the protection order.
- The restrained person no longer lives near you.

Maintained by Northwest Justice Project

If a judge refuses to renew a protection order for any of those reasons, <u>it may</u> be legally incorrect. Try to <u>talk to a lawyer</u> right away.

You can try to fight the Denial Order

Within 10 days after the entry of the order you can <u>ask for reconsideration or revision</u>. If the 10th day falls on a weekend or judicial holiday, your deadline is the next judicial day.

- Ask for reconsideration if the decision was legally incorrect or you have newly discovered evidence.
- Ask for revision if your case was decided by a court commissioner (not a judge), and you want a judge to review the same evidence.

File your motion for reconsideration or revision with the court clerk.

You can file an appeal within **30 days** after entry of the order. You have the right to a transcript or recording of the hearing.

If new evidence would support issuing a protection order, you can refile a petition for a protection order **at any time**.

The restrained person might get their weapons back

Weapons might be returned after the order expires unless there's some other reason the restrained person can't have guns. Contact the law enforcement agency listed on the Order to Surrender Weapons. Ask them to alert you if weapons are returned.

7. Forms

Form attached:

Motion for Renewal of Protection Order (PO 050)

Form attached:

Order Setting Hearing on Renewal and Extending Order until Hearing (PO 054)

Form attached:

Law Enforcement and Confidential Information (LECIF) (PO 003)

WashingtonLawHelp.org gives general information. It is not legal advice. Find organizations that provide free legal help on our Get legal help page.

	Court of Washing	ton, County of
		No.
Peti	tioner DOB	Motion for Renewal of Protection
VS.		Order (MTDRPO) ☐ Domestic Violence
Res	pondent DOB	□ Stalking□ Vulnerable Adult□ Sexual Assault□ Unlawful Harassment
	Motion for Renewal o	f Protection Order
1.	The <i>Protection Order</i> granted on (<i>date</i>)	, will expire on (<i>date</i>)

3.	I want the renewed order to stay in place	\square for (<i>number</i>) year/s \square permanently.				
4.	I request the Restrained Person pay the fees and costs of this action.					
	y under penalty of perjury under the laws ond correct.	of the state of Washington that the foregoing is				
Signed	d at (city and state):	Date:				
•						
Sign h	pere	Print name				
You must provide an address where you will receive legal documents. You have a right to keep your residential address confidential. If you have one, you may provide an address, other than your residence, where you will receive legal documents:						
Hope Card: A Hope Card is a small card you can easily carry that has some details of your protection order. It's one way to show you have a full protection order. You can request one at www.courts.wa.gov/hopecard.						

This document must be served on the other party, and proof of service must be in the court file prior to the hearing.

Pe	etitioner vs.	(ORH) and E	ng Hearing on Extending Orde					
Defendant/Respondent		• .	Hearing (ORPRTR) Clerk's Action Required: 3, 4, 5, 6					
	·		g Date/Time:					
		At:						
Or	der Setting Hearing on Renewa	and Extendi	ng Order u	ntil Hearing				
1.	The Protected Person filed a <i>Motion for Renewal of Protection Order</i> for an order which expires on (<i>date</i>):							
	Warning to Restrained Person : The court will renew the protection order unless you prove by a preponderance of the evidence that there has been a substantial change in circumstances and you will not resume acts of:							
	 □ domestic violence □ unlawful harassment □ sexual assault □ stalking □ abandonment, abuse, financial exploitation, or neglect of a vulnerable adult 							
	against the protected person/s when the	against the protected person/s when the order expires.						
2.	Hearing.							
Z .	☐This order is issued without a hearing.	□This order is issued without a hearing.						
4.	☐The court held a hearing before issuing this order. These people attended:							
- .	☐The court held a hearing before issuin	g tilis older. Tries						

	Extension (ORPRTR). The court temporarily extends the order until the hearing dat listed above.
fol (<i>cl</i>	erk's Action: The court clerk shall forward a copy of this order immediately to the lowing law enforcement agency (county or city)neck only one): □ Sheriff's Office or □ Police Department st the same agency that entered the protection order)
Th	is agency shall enter this order into WACIC and National Crime Info. Center (NCIC).
Se	rvice on the Restrained Person
Re	equired. The restrained person must be served with a copy of the service packet.
	☐ The law enforcement agency where the restrained person lives or can be served shall serve the restrained person with a copy of this order and shall promptly complete and return proof of service to this court.
	Law enforcement agency: (<i>county or city</i>)(<i>check only one</i>): □ Sheriff's Office or □ Police Department
	☐ The protected person (or person filing on their behalf) shall make private arrangements for service and have proof of service returned to this court. (<i>This is not an option if this order requires: weapon surrender, vacating a shared residence, transfer of child custody, or if the restrained person is incarcerated. In these circumstances, law enforcement must serve, unless the court allows alternative service.)</i>
	Clerk's Action . The court clerk shall forward a copy of the motion for renewal, this order, and any order to surrender and prohibit weapons on or before the next judicia day to the agency and/or party checked above. The court clerk shall also provide a copy of these orders to the protected person.
	□ Alternative Service Allowed . The court authorizes alternative service by separate order (<i>specify</i>):
	Not required. The restrained person appeared at the hearing, in person or remotely and received notice of the order. No further service is required. See section 2 above for appearances. (<i>May apply even if the restrained person left before a final ruling is issued or signed.</i>)
	Service on Others
	Service on the □ vulnerable adult □ adult restrained person's guardian/ conservato □ minor restrained person's parent/s or legal guardian/s (name/s)

	□ Required.
	☐ The law enforcement agency where the person to be served lives or can be served shall serve a copy of this order and shall promptly complete and return proof of service to this court.
	Law enforcement agency: (<i>county or city</i>)((check only one): □ Sheriff's Office or □ Police Department
	☐ The protected person or person filing on their behalf shall make private arrangements for service and have proof of service returned to this court.
	Clerk's Action . The court clerk shall forward a copy of this order on or before the next judicial day to the agency and/or party checked above.
	■ Not required. They appeared at the hearing where this order was issued and received a copy.
7. How	to attend the next court hearing (date and time on page 1)
The	hearing scheduled on page 1 will be held:
<u></u>	In person Judge/Commissioner: Courtroom: Address:
	Online (audio and video) App:
	☐ You must get permission from the court at least 3 court days before your hearing to participate online (audio and video). To make this request, contact:
09	By Phone (audio only)
	□You must get permission from the court at least 3 court days before your hearing to participate by phone only (without video). To make this request, contact:
!	If you have trouble connecting online or by phone (instructions, who to contact):
	Ask for an interpreter, if needed. Contact: Ask for disability accommodation, if needed. Contact:
Ask for an i	nterpreter or accommodation as soon as you can. Do not wait until the hearing!

Ordered.			
Dated at	a.m./p.m.	Judge/Court Commission	er
		Print Judge/Court Commiss	sioner Name
I received a copy of this Order o this order. It was explained to		· ·	e actual notice of
)			
Signature of Respondent/Lawyer	WSBA No.	Print Name	Date
•			
Signature of Petitioner/Lawyer	WSBA No.	Print Name	Date

Law Enforcement and Confidential Information (LECIF)

Clerk: Do <u>not</u> file in a public access file. In criminal cases, do not file. Give to law enforcement.

_____ Court of Washington County:
_____ Case No:

Case No.:					
Law Enforcement: Do not serve or show a completed LECIF to the other party.					
Instructions – Protected If you do not know, write "unl Type or print clearly! If law er or enforce your order!	known." Complete Attach	ment A if	the Res	trained Persor	n is under age 18.
	1. Restrained F	Person's	Info		
Name: First	Middle La	ıst			ate of Birth /n give age range)
Nickname/Alias/AKA ("Also kno	wn as")			Relationship	to Protected Person
Sex	Race			Height	Weight
Eye Color	Hair Colo	or		Skin Tone	Build
Phone/s with Area Code (voice): Need Interpreter? □ No □ Yes Language:					
2. Where can the Restrained Person be served? List all known contact information.					
Last Known Address. Street:					
City: State:			Zip:		
Cell number (text):	E	Email:			
Social Media Account/s & User	Name/s:				
Other:					
Employer	,	yer's Addr			Employer's Phone
Work Hours	Driver's Lice	ense or ID	number		State
Vehicle Make and Model	Vehicle License Number	r	Vehicle	e Color	Vehicle Year

3. Disability, hazard, and weapon info about the Restrained Person Law enforcement needs this info to serve the order safely Does the Restrained Person have a disability, brain injury, or impairment requiring special assistance when law enforcement serves the order? □ No □ Yes. If yes, describe (add pages, if needed): Hazard Information Restrained Person's History includes: □Involuntary/Voluntary Commitment □ Suicide Attempt or Threats (How recent?) □Threats to "suicide by cop" □ Assault □ Assault with Weapons □ Alcohol/Drug Abuse ☐ Other: **Concealed Pistol License**: ☐ Yes □ No **Weapons:** □ Handguns ☐ Rifles ☐ Knives □ Explosives ☐ Unknown ☐ Other (include unassembled firearms and specify): **Location of Weapons**: □ Vehicle ☐ On Person ☐ Residence Describe in detail: **Current Status** Is the restrained person a current or former cohabitant as an intimate partner? \square Yes \square No Are you and the restrained person living together now? ☐ Yes ☐ No Does the restrained person know they may be moved out of the home? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A Does the restrained person know you are trying to get this order? ☐ Yes ☐ No Is the restrained person likely to react violently when served? ☐ Yes ☐ No 4. Protected Person's Info (If only minors are protected, list them in 5. Provide contact information in this section for the person filing.) Date of Birth Name: First Middle Last Sex Race Height Weight Driver's license or ID number Eye Color Hair Color Skin Tone Build If your information is not confidential, you must enter your address and phone number/s below. Phone(s) w/Area Code Current Address, Street: City: State: Zip: Need interpreter? □No □ Yes Email address: If yes, language: If your info is confidential, you must give a name, address, and phone of someone willing to be your "contact." If you filed for someone else, list your information as the contact. Contact Name: Contact Address Contact Phone Contact Email Address Date of Birth (if you are Petitioner) How can law enforcement contact you and other protected household members if firearms are returned to the restrained person? (Email/s preferred. Update law enforcement with any changes.) ☐ email above ☐ phone number above ☐ address above ☐ other:

		5.	Minor's Info	
Fc	or relationship, use te	erms such as child, gran	dchild, stepchild, nephew, or i	none.
1	Name: First	Middle	Last	
	Birth Date	Sex	Race	Resides With
	Relationship to Protected Person:		Relationship to Restrained Person:	_
2	Name: First Middle		Last	
	Birth Date	Sex	Race	Resides With
	Relationship to Protected Person:		Relationship to Restrained Person:	
3	Name: First	Middle	Last	
	Birth Date	Sex	Race	Resides With
	Relationship to Protected Person:		Relationship to Restrained Person:	1
4	Name: First	Middle	Last	
	Birth Date	Sex	Race	Resides With
	Relationship to Protected Person:		Relationship to Restrained Person:	1
	More than 4 minors	are protected. (Attach a p	age to list more children and their	r details.)
	1	6. Protected Househ	old Members or Adult Ch	ildren
Na	ime:		birth date:	
Na	ime:		birth date:	
Na	ame:		birth date:	
Na	ame:		birth date:	
otl	her party and their la		ement, and some state agenciorm unless a court order allow to their own rules.	
CI	hanges: If any infor	mation changes, fill out	another copy of this form and	file it with the court clerk.
this		ue and correct; 2) the in	s of the State of Washington formation about the other part	
l ha	ave attached p	ages.		
Sig	ned at (City and Sta	te):		Date:
	n here		Print name here	
	CW 7.105.115 andatory (07/2023)		Enforcement and	

Mandatory (07/2023) **PO 003**

Attachment A: Restrained Person is a Minor

Only complete this attachment if the Restrained Person is under age 18. **If not**, skip or remove this attachment.

	1. Res	trained Person's P	ARENT	or GUARI	DIAN's Info		
Name:	First	Middle	Last			of Birth give age range)	
Nicknam	e/Alias/AKA ("Also kno	wn as")			Relationship to	Restrained Person	
	·	ŕ			□ Parent □ Le	gal Guardian	
	Sex	Rad	се		Height	Weight	
	Eye Color	Hair (Color		Skin Tone	Build	
Phone/s	with Area Code (voice)	:	Need I	nterpreter?	1		
			□ No	□ Yes	Language:		
		Restrained Person List all known o			UARDIAN be s	served?	
Street:	wn Address.		0.				
City:			Sta	ate:	Zip:		
Cell num	ber (text):				Email:		
Social M	edia Account/s & User	Name/s:					
Other:							
	Employer	Er	nployer's	Address		Employer's Phone	
	Work Hours	Driver's	License	or ID numbe	r	State	
Vehic	le Make and Model	Vehicle License Nur	mber	Vehic	cle Color	Vehicle Year	
3. Disa		I weapon info abou enforcement needs th				or GUARDIAN	
	nce when law enforc	RDIAN have a disabil ement serves the orde					
	•	IT or GUARDIAN's his	tory inclu	ıdes:			
		nmitment 🗆 Suicide A	•		low recent?)		
	ats to "suicide by cop	" □ Assault □ Assau	•	•	· —	use	
	led Pistol License:	☐ Yes ☐ No					
	Weapons: ☐ Handguns ☐ Rifles ☐ Knives ☐ Explosives ☐ Unknown						
☐ Other	☐ Other (include unassembled firearms and specify):						

Location of Weapons:	☐ Vehicle	☐ On Person	☐ Residence	Describe in detail:
Current Status				
Is the PARENT or GUARD	IAN living wit	h the restrained	person now? □	Yes □ No
Are you and the PARENT	or GUARDIA	N living together	now? □ Yes □	No
Does the PARENT or GUA	RDIAN know	you are trying t	o get this order?	□ Yes □ No
Is the PARENT or GUARD	IAN likely to r	eact violently w	hen served? □ \	′es □ No